

CIVICS & ECONOMICS SOL FLASHCARDS PART #1

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SOL CE.2a - Name five fundamental political principals that shaped our Constitution and our government.

SOL CE.2a - Fundamental Political Principle #5 - People elect public officeholders to make laws and conduct government on their behalf.

SOL CE.2a - Fundamental Political Principle #1 - People are the source of any and all governmental power.

SOL CE.2b - Name five documents of American history that influenced the development of the Constitution and constitutional government

SOL CE.2a - Fundamental Political Principle #2 - Government is not all-powerful and may do only those things people have given it the power to do

SOL CE.2b – Which of the documents that influenced the Constitution guaranteed the colonists the same rights given to all English citizens?.

SOL CE.2a - Fundamental Political Principle #3 - The government and those who govern are bound by the law.

SOL CE.2b - Which of the documents that influenced the Constitution served as a model for the Bill of Rights?

SOL CE.2a - Fundamental Political Principle #4 - In such a system of government the people rule..

SOL CE.2b - Which of the documents that influenced the Constitution brought forth the idea that people have "certain unalienable rights" (life, liberty, and the pursuit of happiness) and that all people are equal under the law?

SOL CE.2b - Under this plan of government, the weakness of the central government which was given no power to tax or enforce laws led to the writing of the Constitution.

SOL CE.2b - Which of the documents that influenced the Constitution guaranteed freedom of religious beliefs and opinions?

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REPRESENTATIVE GOVERNMENT

CONSENT OF THE GOVERNED; LIMITED GOVERNMENT; RULE OF LAW; DEMOCRACY; AND REPRESENTATIVE GOVERNMENT

CHARTERS OF THE VIRGINIA COMPANY OF LONDON;
THE VIRGINIA DECLARATION OF RIGHTS; THE
DECLARATION OF INDEPENDENCE; THE ARTICLES OF
CONFEDERATION; THE VIRGINIA STATUTE FOR
RELIGIOUS FREEDOM

CONSENT OF THE GOVERNED

CHARTERS OF THE VIRGINIA
COMPANY OF LONDON

LIMITED GOVERNMENT

THE VIRGINIA DECLARATION OF
RIGHTS

RULE OF LAW

DECLARATION OF INDEPENDENCE

DEMOCRACY

VIRGINIA STATUTE FOR RELIGIOUS
FREEDOM

ARTICLES OF CONFEDERATION

<p>SOL CE.2a - Fundamental Political Principle #5 - People elect public officeholders to make laws and conduct government on their behalf.</p>	<p>SOL CE.2b – This document establishes the structure of the U.S. Government, guarantees equality under the law with majority rule and the rights of the minority protected.</p>
<p>SOL CE.2b - Name five documents of American history that influenced the development of the Constitution and constitutional government.</p>	<p>SOL CE.2b - What were the Articles of Confederation? Why didn't they work?</p>
<p>SOL CE.2b – Which of the documents that influenced the Constitution guaranteed the colonists the same rights given to all English citizens?</p>	<p>SOL CE.2b - Under the Articles of Confederation, most power resided with the:</p>
<p>SOL CE.2b - Which of the documents that influenced the Constitution served as a model for the Bill of Rights?</p>	<p>SOL CE.2b – Which document stated grievances against the king of Great Britain and declared the colonies' independence from Great Britain?</p>
<p>SOL CE.2b - Which of the documents that influenced the Constitution brought forth the idea that people have "certain unalienable rights" (life, liberty, and the pursuit of happiness) and that all people are equal under the law?</p>	<p>SOL CE.2b - Which document protects the fundamental freedoms of religion, speech, press, assembly, and petition?</p>
<p>SOL CE.2b - Under this plan of government, the weakness of the central government which was given no power to tax or enforce laws led to the writing of the Constitution.</p>	<p>SOL CE.2c – What is the introduction to the Constitution called?</p>
<p>SOL CE.2b - Which of the documents that influenced the Constitution guaranteed freedom of religious beliefs and opinions?</p>	<p>SOL CE.2c – What are the first words in the Preamble to the Constitution?</p>

CONSTITUTION (INCLUDING THE BILL OF RIGHTS)	REPRESENTATIVE GOVERNMENT
THE FIRST PLAN OF GOV'T; MAINTAINED THAT MAJOR POWERS RESIDED WITH THE STATES; PROVIDED FOR A WEAK CENTRAL GOVERNMENT WITH NO POWER TO TAX OR ENFORCE LAWS.	CHARTERS OF THE VIRGINIA COMPANY OF LONDON; THE VIRGINIA DECLARATION OF RIGHTS; THE DECLARATION OF INDEPENDENCE; THE ARTICLES OF CONFEDERATION; THE VIRGINIA STATUTE FOR RELIGIOUS FREEDOM
STATES	CHARTERS OF THE VIRGINIA COMPANY OF LONDON
THE DECLARATION OF INDEPENDENCE	THE VIRGINIA DECLARATION OF RIGHTS
THE BILL OF RIGHTS (THE FIRST 10 AMENDMENTS TO THE CONSTITUTION)	DECLARATION OF INDEPENDENCE
THE PREAMBLE	ARTICLES OF CONFEDERATION
"WE THE PEOPLE..."	VIRGINIA STATUTE FOR RELIGIOUS FREEDOM

<p>SOL CE.2c –Why does the Preamble to the Constitution begin with the words, “We the people”?</p>	<p>SOL CE.3a – How can a person born in a different country become a U.S. citizen?</p>
<p>SOL CE.2c –What are the reasons stated in the preamble for creating the government?</p>	<p>SOL CE.3b – The Constitution establishes and protects the citizen's fundamental _____ and _____.</p>
<p>SOL CE.3a – What are the 2 means of obtaining U. S. citizenship?</p>	<p>SOL CE.3b – Few rights, if any, are considered _____.</p>
<p>SOL CE.3a – Which amendment defines ‘citizens’ as ‘all persons born or naturalized in the U.S.’?</p>	<p>SOL CE.3b – What does it mean to say that few rights, if any, are considered absolute? Give an example.</p>
<p>SOL CE.3a – A person with certain rights and duties under a government, and who, by birth or by choice, owes allegiance to that government.</p>	<p>SOL CE.3b – Name five first amendment freedoms.</p>
<p>SOL CE.3a – Immigration and naturalization, particularly in the twentieth century, have led to an increasingly _____ society.</p>	<p>SOL CE.3b – What is the 1st Amendment freedom that protects people's right to peacefully gather?</p>
<p>SOL CE.3a – To become a citizen through naturalization, what must a person demonstrate?</p>	<p>SOL CE.3b – What is the 1st Amendment freedom that protects people's right to make their views known to public officials?</p>

<p>THROUGH THE PROCESS OF NATURALIZATION, WHICH REQUIRES AMONG OTHER THINGS THAT THE PERON LEARN ENGLISH AND LEARN ABOUT U.S. HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT</p>	<p>THESE WORDS ESTABLISH THAT THE POWER OF GOVERNMENT COMES FROM THE PEOPLE.</p>
<p>RIGHTS AND LIBERTIES</p>	<p>TO FORM A UNION, TO ESTABLISH JUSTICE, TO ENSURE DOMESTIC PEACE (TRANQUILITY), TO PROVIDE DEFENSE</p>
<p>ABSOLUTE</p>	<p>BIRTH, NATURALIZATION</p>
<p>FREEDOM OF SPEECH DOES NOT MEAN A PERSON HAS THE RIGHT TO SHOUT "FIRE" IN A CROWDED MOVIE THEATER.</p>	<p>14TH AMENDMENT</p>
<p>FREEDOM OF SPEECH, RELIGION, PRESS, ASSEMBLY, AND PETITION</p>	<p>A CITIZEN</p>
<p>FREEDOM OF ASSEMBLY</p>	<p>DIVERSE</p>
<p>FREEDOM OF PETITION</p>	<p>KNOWLEDGE OF AMERICAN HISTORY AND PRINCIPLES AND THE ABILITY TO SPEAK AND WRITE ENGLISH</p>

<p>SOL CE.3b – Which amendment gives newspaper and TV reporters the right to gather and publish information, including that which criticizes the government?</p>	<p>SOL CE.3d – What are some responsibilities of citizens?</p>
<p>SOL CE.3b – What is “due process”?</p>	<p>SOL CE.3d – Is paying taxes a “civic duty” or a “civic responsibility”?</p>
<p>SOL CE.3b – Which amendment extends the due process protection to actions of the states?</p>	<p>SOL CE.3d – Is serving on a jury or as a witness a “civic duty” or a “civic responsibility”?</p>
<p>SOL CE.3c – What are some of the important duties of a citizen?</p>	<p>SOL CE.3d – Is serving in the armed forces if called a “civic duty” or a “civic responsibility”?</p>
<p>SOL CE.3c – Are citizens required to fulfill their civic duties, or are civic duties voluntary?</p>	<p>SOL CE.3d – Is registering to vote a “civic duty” or a “civic responsibility”?</p>
<p>SOL CE.3c – What do citizens face who choose not to fulfill their civic duties?</p>	<p>SOL CE.3d – Is obeying laws a “civic duty” or a “civic responsibility”?</p>
<p>SOL CE.3d – Civic responsibilities are -</p>	<p>SOL CE.4 – What are some personal traits of good citizens?</p>

REGISTER AND VOTE; HOLD ELECTIVE OFFICE; INFLUENCE GOVERNMENT BY COMMUNICATING WITH GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS; SERVE IN VOLUNTARY, APPOINTED POSITIONS; PARTICIPATE IN POLITICAL CAMPAIGNS; KEEP INFORMED REGARDING CURRENT ISSUES; RESPECT OTHERS' RIGHTS TO AN EQUAL VOICE IN GOVERNMENT	FREEDOM OF THE PRESS
CIVIC DUTY	THE CONSTITUTIONAL PROTECTION AGAINST UNFAIR GOVERNMENTAL ACTIONS AND LAWS.
CIVIC DUTY	THE 14 TH AMENDMENT
CIVIC DUTY	OBEY LAWS, PAY TAXES, SERVE IN ARMED FORCES, SERVE ON A JURY OR AS A WITNESS IN COURT
CIVIC RESPONSIBILITY (VOLUNTARY)	REQUIRED
CIVIC DUTY	LEGAL CONSEQUENCE (JAIL OR FINES)
TRUSTWORTHINESS AND HONESTY; COURTESY AND RESPECT FOR THE RIGHTS OF OTHERS; RESPONSIBILITY, ACCOUNTABILITY, AND SELF-RELIANCE; RESPECT FOR THE LAW; PATRIOTISM	VOLUNTARY

SOL CE.5a – Political parties play a key role in government and provide opportunities for citizens to _____ in the political process.	SOL CE.5b – If third parties rarely win, why are they important?
SOL CE.5a – What are the functions of political parties?	SOL CE.5b –Which president ran and won as a third party candidate?
SOL CE.5b – The American political process is characterized by a _____ - _____ system.	SOL CE.5c – How do citizens make informed choices among candidates in elections?
SOL CE.5b – Third parties _____ win elections, but they play an important role.	SOL CE.5c – What are some of the strategies for evaluating campaign speeches, literature, and advertisements for accuracy?
SOL CE.5b – How are the major political parties similar?	SOL CE.5c – What is “the media”?
SOL CE.5b – How are the major political parties different?	SOL CE.5c – What role does the media play in the political process?
SOL CE.5b – How do third parties differ from the two major parties?	SOL CE.5d – Is running for political office inexpensive or expensive?

<p>THEY INTRODUCE NEW IDEAS AND SOMETIMES INFLUENCE THE OUTCOME FOR OTHER CANDIDATES</p>	<p>PARTICIPATE</p>
<p>THEODORE ROOSEVELT (BULL MOOSE PARTY)</p>	<p>RECRUITING AND NOMINATING CANDIDATES; EDUCATING THE ELECTORATE ABOUT CAMPAIGN ISSUES; HELPING CANDIDATES WIN ELECTIONS; MONITORING ACTIONS</p>
<p>VOTERS MUST EVALUATE INFORMATION PRESENTED IN POLITICAL CAMPAIGNS, LOOKING FOR BIAS AND ACCURACY.</p>	<p>TWO-PARTY</p>
<p>VOTERS SHOULD TRY TO SEPARATE FACT FROM OPINION; LOOK FOR BIAS; EVALUATE SOURCES; IDENTIFY PROPAGANDA</p>	<p>RARELY</p>
<p>NEWSPAPERS, TV, THE INTERNET AND ANY WAYS INFORMATION IS DISTRIBUTED TO THE PUBLIC</p>	<p>BOTH INFLUENCE PUBLIC POLICIES; BOTH REFLECT BOTH LIBERAL AND CONSERVATIVE VIEWS; BOTH WIN MAJORITY SUPPORT BY APPEALING TO THE POLITICAL CENTER</p>
<p>FAMILIARIZES THE PUBLIC WITH THE CANDIDATES; EMPHASIZES CERTAIN SELECTED ISSUES; EXPRESSES OPINIONS IN EDITORIALS, POLITICAL CARTOONS, OP-ED PIECES; BROADCASTS DIFFERENT POINTS OF VIEW</p>	<p>THEY EXPRESS DIFFERENT VIEWS ON ISSUES WHICH ARE STATED IN THE PARTY'S PLATFORM AND STATED BY CANDIDATES IN THE CAMPAIGN</p>
<p>EXPENSIVE</p>	<p>THEY INTRODUCE NEW IDEAS OR PRESS FOR A PARTICULAR ISSUE; THEY OFTEN REVOLVE AROUND A POLITICAL PERSONALITY (E.G., THEODORE ROOSEVELT'S BULL MOOSE PARTY)</p>

<p>SOL CE.5d – The high cost of getting elected gives an advantage to _____ candidates.</p>	<p>SOL CE.5e – What are the qualifications to register to vote in Virginia?</p>
<p>SOL CE.5d – Rising campaign costs require candidates to conduct extensive _____ activities.</p>	<p>SOL CE.5e – How does one register in Virginia?</p>
<p>SOL CE.5d – Rising campaign costs encourage the development of (PACs). What are PACs?</p>	<p>SOL CE.5e – When does voter registration close?</p>
<p>SOL CE.5d – What do PACs do?</p>	<p>SOL CE.5e – The number of citizens who register and vote is related to -</p>
<p>SOL CE.5d – Rising campaign costs have led to efforts to reform -</p>	<p>SOL CE.5e – Why do citizens often fail to vote?</p>
<p>SOL CE.5d – Due to rising campaign costs, campaign finance reform laws have been passed which limit -</p>	<p>SOL CE.5e – What are the factors in predicting which citizens will vote?</p>
<p>SOL CE.5e – What is required before a citizen may vote?</p>	<p>SOL CE.5e – The percentage of voters who participate in presidential elections is usually _____ than the percentage of voters who participate in state and local elections.</p>

MUST BE A U.S. CITIZEN, A VA RESIDENT, 18 YEARS OLD BY ELECTION DAY	WEALTHY
IN PERSON AT THE REGISTRAR'S OFFICE, AT THE DIVISION OF MOTOR VEHICLES, OR AT OTHER DESIGNATED SITES; BY MAIL	FUND-RAISING
29 DAYS BEFORE THE ELECTION	POLITICAL ACTION COMMITTEES
HOW IMPORTANT THE ELECTION ISSUES ARE TO CITIZENS	POLITICAL ACTION COMMITTEES (PACs) ARE ORGANIZATIONS DEDICATED TO RAISING AND SPENDING MONEY TO EITHER ELECT OR DEFEAT POLITICAL CANDIDATES.
LACK OF INTEREST; FAILURE TO REGISTER	CAMPAIGN FINANCE LAWS
EDUCATION, AGE, INCOME	THE AMOUNT INDIVIDUALS CAN CONTRIBUTE TO POLITICAL CANDIDATES AND CAMPAIGNS
GREATER	VOTER REGISTRATION

<p>SOL CE.5e – Every vote is _____ .</p>	<p>SOL CE.5f – How does the electoral college favor a two-party system?</p>
<p>SOL CE.5f - The _____ process is used to select the President and Vice President of the United States.</p>	<p>SOL CE.6a – The Constitution establishes the principle of _____ which is the division of power between the states and the national government.</p>
<p>SOL CE.5f - How does the electoral college select the President and Vice President of the United States?</p>	<p>SOL CE.6a – The Constitution of the United States of America establishes a federal form of government in which the _____ is supreme.</p>
<p>SOL CE.5f – How does the electoral college process affect the voting outcome?</p>	<p>SOL CE.6a – The powers of the national government are either _____ or _____ in the Constitution of the United States of America.</p>
<p>SOL CE.5f – How does the “winner take all” system affect how candidates campaign?</p>	<p>SOL CE.6a – The powers NOT given to the national government by the Constitution of the United States of America are:</p>
<p>SOL CE.5f – In a winner-take-all electoral college system, why should candidates pay any attention at all to small states?</p>	<p>SOL CE.6a – The powers of the local governments in Virginia are:</p>
<p>SOL CE.5f – What determines the number of electors given to each state?</p>	<p>SOL CE.6a – What are some of the primary responsibilities of the national government?</p>

<p>A THIRD PARTY CANDIDATE MAY GET A SUBSTANCIAL VOTE IN EACH STATE, BUT END UP WITH ZERO ELECTORAL VOTES.</p>	<p>IMPORTANT</p>
<p>FEDERALISM</p>	<p>ELECTORAL COLLEGE</p>
<p>NATIONAL GOVERNMENT</p>	<p>THE SLATE OF ELECTORS FOR EACH STATE IS CHOSEN BY POPULAR VOTE DURING THE GENERAL ELECTION; THE ELECTORS MEET TO VOTE FOR PRESIDENT AND VICE PRESIDENT.</p>
<p>EXPRESSED OR IMPLIED</p>	<p>THE RESULT IS A "WINNER TAKE ALL SYSTEM". EACH STATE GIVES ALL OF ITS ELECTORAL VOTES TO ONE CANDIDATE.</p>
<p>RESERVED FOR THE STATES</p>	<p>CANDIDATES TARGET LARGE STATES WITH THE GREATEST NUMBER OF ELECTORAL VOTES.</p>
<p>DERIVED FROM THE STATE</p>	<p>IN A TIGHT RACE, THE ELECTORAL VOTES OF SMALL STATES MAY MAKE THE DIFFERENCE BETWEEN WINNING AND LOSING.</p>
<p>TO CONDUCT FOREIGN POLICY AND REGULATE COMMERCE</p>	<p>THE STATE'S CONGRESSIONAL REPRESENTATION</p>

SOL CE.6a – What are some of the primary responsibilities of the state governments?	SOL CE.6b – What are some of the duties of the state's legislative branch?
SOL CE.6b – Who creates and controls all powers of local governments in Virginia?	SOL CE.6b – What are some of the duties of the local legislative branch?
SOL CE.6b – These courts try cases involving federal law and U.S. Constitutional questions	SOL CE.6b – Where does the local executive branch get its authority?
SOL CE.6b – The highest court in the U.S. It has the final power of judicial review	SOL CE.6b – What are some of the duties of the President?
SOL CE.6b – These courts which try civil and criminal cases are part of the state's judicial branch.	SOL CE.6b – What are some of the duties of Congress?
SOL CE.6b – The _____ has the power of judicial review over state laws.	SOL CE.6c – Separating power among the legislative, executive, and judicial branches helps prevent any one branch from -
SOL CE.6b – What are some of the duties of the state's executive branch (the governor)?	SOL CE.6c – A system of _____ and _____ gives each of the three branches of government ways to limit the powers of the other branches.

TO MAKE LAWS FOR VIRGINIA; APPROVE BIENNIAL (TWO-YEAR) BUDGET; EXERCISE POWER UNDER THE 10TH AMENDMENT	TO PROMOTE PUBLIC HEALTH, SAFETY, AND WELFARE
TO MAKE ORDINANCES FOR THE COMMUNITY; TO APPROVE THE ANNUAL BUDGET	THE STATE
ELECTED OR APPOINTED BY THE BOARD OF SUPERVISORS OR CITY COUNCIL; CITY OR COUNTY MANAGERS HIRED BY LOCAL LEGISLATURES	FEDERAL COURTS
EXECUTES LAW OF THE LAND; PREPARES ANNUAL BUDGET FOR CONGRESSIONAL ACTION; APPOINTS CABINET OFFICERS, AMBASSADORS, AND FEDERAL JUDGES; ADMINISTERS FEDERAL BUREAUCRACY	SUPREME COURT
MAKES LAWS FOR NATION; APPROVES ANNUAL BUDGET; APPROVES PRESIDENTIAL APPOINTMENTS	CIRCUIT COURTS
ABUSING ITS POWER	STATE SUPREME COURT
CHECKS AND BALANCES	CARRIES OUT VA LAWS, PREPARES BIENNIEL BUDGET FOR THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY; APPOINTS CABINET OFFICERS AND BOARDS, ADMINISTERS THE BUREAUCRACY; GRANTS PARDONS

SOL CE.6c – What are the some of the legislative "checks" on the executive branch?	SOL CE.6d – How can the Constitution be amended?
SOL CE.6c – What are the some of the legislative "checks" on the judicial branch?	SOL CE.6d – Is the Constitution frequently amended?
SOL CE.6c – What are the some of the executive "checks" on the legislative branch?	SOL CE.6d – How many amendments have been added to the Constitution?
SOL CE.6c – What are the some of the executive "checks" on the judicial branch?	SOL CE.7a – What government body makes laws for Virginia?
SOL CE.6c – What are the some of the judicial "checks" on the legislative branch?	SOL CE.7a – What government body makes laws for the nation?
SOL CE.6c – What are the some of the judicial "checks" on the executive branch?	SOL CE.7a – What do officials who are elected to serve in the state and national legislatures do?
SOL CE.6d – What document defines the process by which changes can be made to the Constitution?	SOL CE.7a – A _____ legislature has two houses (e.g., the Senate and the House of Representatives)

FIRST CONGRESS OR A SPECIAL CONVENTION VOTES FOR AN AMENDMENT. THEN THE AMENDMENT MUST BE RATIFIED BY THE STATES.	MAY OVERRIDE VETOES; MAY IMPEACH A PRESIDENT
NO, THE PROCESS IS COMPLEX. TO DATE, THE CONSTITUTION HAS BEEN AMENDED ONLY 27 TIMES.	APPROVES FEDERAL JUDGES; MAY IMPEACH FEDERAL JUDGES
27	MAY VETO ACTS OF CONGRESS; MAY CALL CONGRESS INTO SPECIAL SESSION
THE VIRGINIA GENERAL ASSEMBLY	APPOINTS FEDERAL JUDGES
CONGRESS	MAY DECLARE LAWS UNCONSTITUTIONAL
THEY MAKE LAWS	MAY DECLARE EXECUTIVE ACTS UNCONSTITUTIONAL
BICAMERAL	THE CONSTITUTION ITSELF DEFINES THE PROCESS.

SOL CE.7a – What are the two houses of Congress?	SOL CE.7b – The executive branch at the state and national levels -
SOL CE.7a – Legislative powers are both _____ and _____ .	SOL CE.7b – How does the executive branch influence policymaking?
SOL CE.7a – What are the steps in the lawmaking process in the Virginia Assembly and Congress?	SOL CE.7b – Who helps the executive branch interpret and carry out laws?
SOL CE.7a –Legislative powers that are specifically listed in the U.S. or state constitutions are _____ powers.	SOL CE.7c – What influence does the media have on public policy and policymakers?
SOL CE.7a –Legislative powers that are not specifically listed but are used to carry out expressed powers are _____ powers.	SOL CE.7c – Government officials use the media to -
SOL CE.7b – The power of the federal executive branch is defined in -	SOL CE.7d – Seeking to influence legislators to introduce or vote for or against a bill is called -
SOL CE.7b – The power of the Virginia executive branch is defined in -	SOL CE.7d – How can individuals influence public policy?

CARRIES OUT THE LAW	THE SENATE AND THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES
PROPOSING LEGISLATION IN AN ANNUAL SPEECH TO THE LEGISLATURE (STATE OF THE COMMONWEALTH OR STATE OF THE UNION ADDRESS); APPEALING DIRECTLY TO THE PEOPLE; APPROVING OR VETOING LEGISLATION; APPOINTING OFFICIALS WHO CARRY OUT THE LAWS	EXPRESSED (SPECIFICALLY LISTED) AND IMPLIED (USED TO CARRY OUT EXPRESSED POWERS)
CABINET DEPARTMENTS, AGENCIES, AND REGULATORY GROUPS	WORKING IN COMMITTEE; DEBATING ON THE FLOOR; VOTING ON A BILL BY BOTH HOUSES; SIGNING THE BILL INTO LAW BY THE PRESIDENT OR GOVERNOR
THE MEDIA FOCUSES PUBLIC ATTENTION ON SELECTED ISSUES; OFFERS A FORUM IN WHICH OPPOSING VIEWPOINTS ARE COMMUNICATED; HOLDS GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS ACCOUNTABLE TO THE PUBLIC	EXPRESSED
COMMUNICATE WITH THE PUBLIC	IMPLIED
LOBBYING	THE U.S. CONSTITUTION
PARTICIPATING IN POLITICS (VOTING, CAMPAIGNING); EXPRESSING OPINIONS (LOBBYING, DEMONSTRATING, WRITING LETTERS); JOINING INTEREST GROUPS	THE STATE CONSTITUTION

SOL CE.7d – How do interest groups influence public policy?	SOL CE.8a – These courts hear felony criminal cases and civil cases over \$1,000; hear appeals from district courts; judge and jury
SOL CE.8a – The judicial function is exercised in a dual court system, which consists of:	SOL CE.8a – These courts hear misdemeanors cases; Civil cases less than \$1000; Judge only, no jury
SOL CE.8a – Virginia, like each of the other forty-nine states, has its own court system whose organization and jurisdiction are derived from -	SOL CE.8a – These courts hear juvenile and family cases; judge/no jury
SOL CE.8a – Virginia's court system consists of:	SOL CE.8a – _____ issue search warrants, subpoenas, arrest warrants, and summons and set bail.
SOL CE.8a – What do magistrates do?	SOL CE.8a – The U.S. Court system consists of:
SOL CE.8a – This is the court of final appeal (Appellate jurisdiction) in VA; limited original jurisdiction (most cases tried elsewhere first)	SOL CE.8a – This court is part of United States Federal Court System - Mostly appeals (appellate jurisdiction), limited original (most cases are tried elsewhere first) ; Justices/no jury
SOL CE.8a – These courts here appeals from circuit courts; judges, no jury	SOL CE.8a – Federal court with appellate Jurisdiction; Justices/no jury

CIRCUIT COURT (VA JUDICIAL BRANCH)	IDENTIFYING ISSUES; MAKING POLITICAL CONTRIBUTIONS; LOBBYING GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS
GENERAL DISTRICT COURT	STATE AND FEDERAL COURTS
JUVENILE AND DOMESTIC RELATIONS DISTRICT COURT	VIRGINIA'S CONSTITUTION AND STATE LAWS
MAGISTRATES	VIRGINIA SUPREME COURT; COURT OF APPEALS OF VIRGINIA; CIRCUIT COURT; GENERAL DISTRICT COURT; JUVENILE AND DOMESTIC RELATIONS DISTRICT COURT
THE U.S. SUPREME COURT; U.S. COURT OF APPEALS; U.S. DISTRICT COURT	ISSUE SEARCH WARRANTS, SUBPOENAS, ARREST WARRANTS, AND SUMMONS AND SET BAIL
U.S. SUPREME COURT	VIRGINIA SUPREME COURT
U.S. COURT OF APPEALS	COURT OF APPEALS OF VIRGINIA

<p>SOL CE.8a – Federal courts that hear original jurisdiction; judge and jury</p>	<p>SOL CE.8b – In a _____ case, a court determines whether a person accused of breaking the law is guilty or not guilty of a misdemeanor or a felony.</p>
<p>SOL CE.8b – The Supreme Court of the US and VA determine the constitutionality of laws and acts of the executive branch. This power is called -</p>	<p>SOL CE.8c – In a _____ case, a court settles a disagreement between two parties.</p>
<p>SOL CE.8b – The power of _____ is an important check on the legislative and executive branches of government.</p>	<p>SOL CE.8c – A person accused of a crime may be arrested if the police have _____.</p>
<p>SOL CE.8b –What Supreme Court decision established the principle of judicial review at the national level?</p>	<p>SOL CE.8c –After arrest, the accused may be committed to jail or -</p>
<p>SOL CE.8b – The _____ is the supreme law of the land</p>	<p>SOL CE.8c –A defendant may be appointed an attorney and a plea is entered when a case proceeds to -</p>
<p>SOL CE.8b – State laws must conform to:</p>	<p>SOL CE.8c –In handling juvenile cases, judges have -</p>
<p>SOL CE.8b – What two kinds of legal conflicts do courts resolve?</p>	<p>SOL CE.8c –In a civil case, a court settles -</p>

CRIMINAL	U.S. DISTRICT COURT
CIVIL	JUDICIAL REVIEW
PROBABLE CAUSE	JUDICIAL REVIEW
RELEASED ON BAIL	MARBURY V. MADISON
ARRAIGNMENT	CONSTITUTION
GREATER LATITUDE	THE VIRGINIA AND UNITED STATES CONSTITUTIONS
A DISAGREEMENT BETWEEN TWO PARTIES.	CRIMINAL AND CIVIL

<p>SOL CE.8c –In a civil case, the ____ files a complaint to recover damages or receive compensation.</p>	<p>SOL CE.8d – The 14th Amendment prohibits _____ from acting in an unfair manner.</p>
<p>SOL CE.8d –The constitutional protection against unfair governmental actions and laws is called ____ ____ .</p>	<p>SOL CE.8d – The two amendments which provide due process protections are -</p>
<p>SOL CE.8d – The 5th Amendment prohibits the ____ government from acting in an unfair manner.</p>	<p>SOL CE.8d – Due process protections are provided in the 5th and 14th amendments. The 5th amendment protects citizens from unfair treatment by the ____, and the 14th amendment protects citizens from unfair treatment by the ____ .</p>
	<p>SOL CE.8d – KNOW THE 14TH AMENDMENT!! The 14th Amendment is important because:</p>

STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	PLAINTIFF
THE 5 TH AND 14 TH AMENDMENTS	DUE PROCESS
NATIONAL GOVERNMENT STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	NATIONAL
IT DEFINES A CITIZEN AS ANYONE BORN OR NATURALIZED IN THE U.S; IT EXTENDS 'DUE PROCESS' PROTECTIONS TO THE STATES (STATES CAN'T VIOLATE INDIVIDUAL RIGHTS OF CITIZENS) ; IT GUARANTEES "EQUAL PROTECTION OF THE LAWS".	

