



Across

- 3 He claimed land in the southwest for Spain (last name only) (8)
- 4 English settlers learned _____ techniques from American Indians. (7)
- 6 _____ explorers established settlements and claimed ownership of the land, which in time caused conflicts with the American Indians (7)
- 7 Spanish and French explorers and settlers hoped to spread _____ in the New World (12)
- 10 The Portuguese traded metals, cloth, and other manufactured goods for West African _____. (4)
- 11 Explorers and colonists brought European _____ that killed American Indians, who had no immunities to them (8)

Down

- 1 He explored eastern Canada for England. (last name) (5)
- 2 From 300 to 1600 A.D. the empires of Ghana, Mali, and Songhai became powerful by controlling _____ in West Africa. (5)
- 3 This French explorer established the French settlement of Quebec (last name) (9)
- 4 _____ explorers traded with American Indians for furs, which became very popular in Europe. (6)
- 5 _____ explorers traded manufactured goods for gold from West Africa. (10)
- 8 He claimed the Mississippi River Valley for France. (7)
- 9 _____ explorers conquered and enslaved American Indians. (7)